# **CLIMATE CHANGE PREPAREDNESS**



# EXTREME HEAT & PALA

# EXTREME HEAT CAN BE DEADLY FOR ELDERS, YOUTH AND PETS

The State of California projects that days over 99.9 degrees at Pala will increase by 750% by 2070-2099. That means Pala residents will experience extreme heat days 1 out of every 10 days.

# **TEMPERATURES**

in the US are projected to increase 2.8 – 7.3 degrees Fahrenheit on average by 2071 – 2100. BEAT the HEAT cause

Heat waves are a leading cause of extreme weather-related deaths in the U.S.

#### Who's at RISK in EXTREME HEAT?







Adults over 65. children under 4, people with existing medical conditions, and those without access to air conditioining

## What can you DO?

#### Stay Cool

- Find an air-conditioned shelter
- Avoid direct sunlight
- Wear lightweight, light- colored clothing
- Take cool showers or baths

## Stay Hydrated



- Drink more water than usual
- Don't wait until you're thirsty to hydrate
- Avoid alcohol or liquids containing large amounts of sugar
- Remind others to drink enough water throughout the day

## Stay Informed 🛄

Visit Cal OES's Heat Resources page to learn more about how you can protect yourself and your loved ones in extreme heat at www.caloes.ca.gov

Example 1 Structure
Don't leave pets in vehicles
Keep water bowls filled and fresh
Limit outdoor activities
Keep paws off hot surfaces

## PALA'S HIGH-RISK HEALTH IMPACTS

Below are health impacts considered high or medium risk for residents of Pala.

- Heat-related stress, illness, and death
- Consequences for mental, behavioral and cognitive wellbeing
- Decline of culturally important plants and animals
- Lost work, school, or business days
- Decrease in fitness activity level
- Disruptions of community functions or ceremonies
- Carbon monoxide poisoning (e.g. from generators during a power outage)
- Respiratory and cardiovascular illness
- Worsened allergies
- Food shortage due to global production and price fluctuations
- Illness and death caused by Lyme, West Nile Virus, and Zika

### WHAT IS PALA DOING TO ADAPT AND PREPARE?

Pala completed an Adaptation Plan with a full list of strategies to help safeguard the health and wellbeing of the Pala community. Below are a few examples of ways we plan to address elevated temperature threats.

- Build alternative power supplies e.g. building or community-scale battery storage and microgrids incorporating renewables to avoid power outages for critical facilities during exposure-event
- Conduct education to encourage community members to prepare for exposure

## **TIPS FOR STAYING SAFE DURING EXTREME HEAT**

- Get inside. Pala's cooling centers at located at the Pala Resort and Casino and the Fitness Center
- Stay hydrated and rested
- Never leave anyone in a closed vehicle
- Check on elders and other vulnerable neighbors
- Don't forget your pets!
- Take advantage of medical and emotional care services
- <u>Recognize the symptoms of heat stroke</u>.
- Set up a family emergency plan
- Follow <u>Pala Environmental Department on Facebook</u> for climate updates and information.
- Sign up for San Diego County's Alert System